

Paris Agreement Monitor

Bulletin #43 (English #23) - May/2026

Introduction

This is the Paris Agreement Monitor, which tracks key developments in the Paris Agreement negotiation process reported up to the last day of the reference month.

The Monitor presents retrospective updates related to the previous month and upcoming developments for the current month, based on official agendas and publications available on the UNFCCC website. It also includes open calls for submissions and recent submissions made by Parties and UNFCCC bodies.

The updates are organized according to the main thematic pillars of the Paris Agreement negotiations and include links to the original related pages and documents.

The Monitor does not provide critical analysis from the LACLIMA team, although technical opinions may be published separately in other materials. If you are interested in learning more about our technical opinions, please contact us at info@laclima.org.

To understand each thematic pillar of the negotiations and the issues being addressed, we recommend reading the Monitor together with the publication "[COP 30 Outcomes](#)".

Happy reading!

Paris Agreement Monitor Team

LACLIMA

This edition:

In April we had updates regarding the themes of:

SB 64, COP 31, Adaptation, Agriculture, Capacity Building, Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation, Compliance, Finance, Loss and Damage and Mitigation.

In April the program includes events regarding the themes of:

Action for Climate Empowerment, Adaptation, Capacity Building, Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation, Gender, Global Stocktake, and Transparency.

There are **active and open calls for submissions** regarding the themes of:

Action for Climate Empowerment, Adaptation, Agriculture, Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation, Finance, Gender, Global Stocktake, Just Transition, Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform, Mitigation, Research Dialogue, Response Measures, Technology, and Transparency.

Check it out below!

Happened in April:

COP 31

Event Type: Concept note release.

Subject: Powering Climate Action: Financial & Institutional Boost. COP 31 Presidency event held during the 2026 UNFCCC Climate Week in Yeosu, Republic of Korea, on April 23, 2026.

Date: April 21, 2026.

Involved Body: COP 31 presidency.

Summary: The document presents the concept note and agenda for the COP 31 Presidency event “Powering Climate Action: Financial & Institutional Boost”, held during the 2026 UNFCCC Climate Week in Yeosu. The event focuses on strengthening financial and institutional mechanisms that support climate action and on addressing implementation gaps between national climate commitments and investment delivery. The document outlines a proposed implementation framework structured around national institutional architecture, project preparation, and finance design, and presents the objectives, agenda, participating institutions, and expected outcomes of discussions related to climate finance, implementation bottlenecks,

investment-ready project pipelines, and public-private collaboration in support of Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) implementation.

Related Links: [Concept note](#).

Event Type: Informal note release.

Subject: Co-chairs' summary of the virtual informal consultations on taking stock of the COP 30 outcomes and the way forward towards COP 31, held on March 11, 2026.

Date: April 17, 2026.

Involved Body: COP 30 and COP 31 presidencies.

Summary: The document presents the co-chairs' summary of the virtual informal consultations convened by the COP 30 Presidency, the incoming COP 31 Presidency, and the Chairs of the subsidiary bodies on March 11, 2026. The consultations focused on reflections regarding the outcomes of COP 30 and priorities for the preparation of COP 31, including implementation of the Paris Agreement, NDCs, adaptation, climate finance, just transition, transparency, mitigation, loss and damage, technology, capacity-building, and the Global Stocktake. The summary also outlines Parties' views on strengthening implementation, maintaining an inclusive and transparent multilateral process, and advancing cooperation and climate action in the lead-up to COP 31.

Related Links: [Informal note release](#).

Event Type: Notification to parties and observers.

Subject: COP 31 President-Designate Outlines Vision for a "COP of the Future" Focused on Dialogue, Consensus and Action

Date: April 14, 2026.

Involved Body: COP 31 presidency.

Summary: In his first letter as COP 31 President-Designate, Murat Kurum outlines Türkiye's vision for delivering an inclusive, implementation-focused and action-oriented COP 31 in Antalya in partnership with Australia. The letter emphasizes continuity with previous COP outcomes, including COP 30, and presents a "COP of the Future" model grounded in three principles: dialogue, consensus and action. The Presidency highlights priorities across the Global Climate Action Agenda, including circular economy approaches, clean energy transition, climate-resilient cities, food security, low-carbon industrialization, climate finance, youth participation, and integrated responses to climate change, biodiversity loss and land degradation. The letter also announces key appointments to the COP 31 Presidency team, including Australia's Chris Bowen as President of Negotiations, climate and youth champions,

and senior officials overseeing logistics and diplomacy. Türkiye further underscores its intention to strengthen multilateral cooperation, mobilize finance and partnerships, and translate climate commitments into measurable and practical outcomes under the UNFCCC and Paris Agreement processes.

Related Links: [Notification to parties and observers.](#)

SB 64

Event Type: Information material release.

Subject: Observer Handbook for SB 64.

Date: April 30, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC Secretariat.

Summary: The UNFCCC Observer Handbook has been prepared to assist observers attending a UNFCCC session for the first time. It is also useful for seasoned observers, as it contains key information to support participation in SB 64 and outlines ways to engage effectively and contribute to the UNFCCC process.

Related Links: [Observer Handbook for SB64.](#)

General

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Earth Information Day 2025 informal summary report by the Chair of the SBSTA.

Date: April 10, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. SBSTA.

Summary: The report summarizes the discussions and key messages from Earth Information Day 2025, held during the COP 30, focusing on the state of the global climate system, the role of Earth observations in supporting climate action, and advances in data access, innovation, and technologies. The discussions highlighted record global greenhouse gas concentrations, accelerating sea-level rise, glacier mass loss, and unprecedented threats to long-term climate observing systems, while emphasizing the importance of sustained and coordinated Earth observations for mitigation, adaptation, loss and damage assessment, early warning systems, and global climate monitoring. The report also presents updates from organizations and initiatives including the WMO, IPCC, GCOS, GOOS, GEO, ESA, and SOFF, and highlights the growing role of artificial intelligence, machine learning, and integrated observation systems in improving forecasting, climate services, and decision-making, particularly in developing countries and vulnerable regions.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Database of Action Points from the Process to Strengthen Observer Engagement (2022).

Date: April 10, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. SBSTA

Summary: The document compiles action points identified through the 2022 Process to Strengthen Observer Engagement under the UNFCCC. Organized by thematic areas and agenda items, the database presents proposals and recommendations directed to Parties, the UNFCCC secretariat, COP Presidencies, observer constituencies, admitted NGOs and IGOs, and other stakeholders. The action points address issues related to inclusiveness, accessibility, observer participation, accreditation and quota systems, transparency, conflict of interest, virtual participation, capacity-building, logistical support, engagement with constituted bodies, data access, funding, and representation of underrepresented groups and Global South stakeholders within UNFCCC processes and meetings.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Adaptation

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: 2026 NAP Expo – Climate resilience by 2030 and beyond. Logistical information for participants of the event to be held from May 18 to 21, 2026, in Kigali, Rwanda.

Date: April 30, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. Secretariat

Summary: The document provides logistical information for participants attending the 2026 NAP Expo in Kigali, Rwanda. It includes information on the venue, registration procedures, visa requirements, local transportation, accommodation, climate conditions, sustainability guidelines, and contact details for the UNFCCC secretariat and the Government of Rwanda.

Related Links: [Information Note](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Update of the online resource on navigating the landscape of support for the process to formulate and implement national adaptation plans (NAPs).

Date: April 10, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. AC.

Summary: The document presents a draft update of the AC's online resource on navigating the landscape of support for the process to formulate and implement NAPs. The update revises and expands information originally published in 2015 and updated in 2022, incorporating new statistics, revised support activities, and recent developments related to financial, technical, technological, scientific, and capacity-building support available for developing countries undertaking NAP processes. It also reflects inputs received from the AC and its NAP task force during the intersessional period and outlines proposed next steps for endorsement and publication of the updated online resource.

Related Links: [Information Note](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Recommendations on how to improve reporting on adaptation action and progress under the Paris Agreement.

Date: April 10, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. AC.

Summary: The document outlines progress under the AC's mandate to develop recommendations on improving reporting on adaptation action and progress, in response to decision 2/CMA.5 and the UAE Framework for Global Climate Resilience. It reviews existing adaptation reporting vehicles under the Convention and the Paris Agreement, including adaptation communications, biennial transparency reports, nationally determined contributions, national adaptation plans and national communications, highlighting overlaps, gaps and differences among reporting guidelines and practices. The note also synthesizes findings from recent UNFCCC reports and stakeholder submissions on challenges related to adaptation reporting, including fragmentation across reporting vehicles, limited monitoring and evaluation systems, data and methodological constraints, institutional coordination gaps, reporting complexity and financial limitations. The document presents possible recommendations and actions aimed at improving coherence, consistency, accessibility and effectiveness of adaptation reporting processes and supporting future reviews of the enhanced transparency framework modalities, procedures and guidelines.

Related Links: [Information Note](#).

Event Type: Informal note release.

Subject: Adaptation Committee Decision Booklet Compiles Key UNFCCC and Paris Agreement Mandates on Adaptation from 2010-2026.

Date: April 9, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. AC.

Summary: The booklet compiles decisions, conclusions and mandates related to the AC under the UNFCCC and the Paris Agreement from 2010 to 2026. It outlines the evolution of the global adaptation architecture, including mandates on NAPs, the GGA, adaptation communications, capacity-building, gender-responsive adaptation, climate finance access, adaptation indicators, and methodologies for assessing adaptation needs. The document highlights the AC's role in providing technical guidance, enhancing coherence across adaptation-related bodies, supporting implementation of the UAE Framework for Global Climate Resilience, facilitating knowledge-sharing, and strengthening collaboration with institutions such as the LEG, SCF, GCF, IPCC and Nairobi work programme. It also reflects recent decisions from CMA 7 and COP 30, including work on Belém Adaptation Indicators, the Baku Adaptation Road Map, transparency support, and integration of adaptation into broader UNFCCC processes.

Related Links: [Informal note](#).

Capacity Building

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Sixth Annual Report of the *Paris* Committee on Capacity-building (PCCB) Network (April 2025 – March 2026).

Date: April 23, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. PCCB Network.

Summary: The report presents the activities, achievements, and engagement initiatives carried out by the PCCB Network between April 2025 and March 2026. It includes information on member-led technical exchanges, the launch of the PCCB Network Energy Cluster, outreach and communication activities, podcasts, networking initiatives, and the organization of the 6th Annual Meeting of the PCCB Network and the 7th Capacity-building Hub at COP 30. The report also provides an

overview of the Network's membership composition, regional distribution, and priorities for future collaboration and capacity-building activities.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation Instruments

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Report of the seventh meeting of the AEP under the Article 6.4 mechanism, held virtually from April 28 to 29, 2026.

Date: April 29, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. AEP.

Summary: The report presents the discussions and outcomes of the seventh meeting of the AEP under the Article 6.4 mechanism. The meeting addressed governance and management matters, accreditation applications, case-specific rulings, and regulatory issues related to the "Standard: Article 6.4 accreditation". The Panel also considered clarification requests raised by the Designated Operational Entities/Applicant Entities Coordination Forum regarding conflict of interest, family relationships, advisory services, and personnel scope under the accreditation standard.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Status of Article 6.4 mechanism resource allocation plan 2024-2025 implementation (1 January – 31 December 2025)

Date: April 24, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. Article 6.4 Supervisory Body.

Summary: The document presents the status of implementation of the RAP for the Article 6.4 mechanism for the period from January 1 to December 31, 2025. It provides updates on operational, technical, financial, and administrative activities related to the mechanism, including accreditation processes, activity assessments, methodologies, registry development, regulatory management, stakeholder engagement, capacity-building activities, and the work of the Supervisory Body and its expert panels. The report also outlines progress in the operationalization of the mechanism's infrastructure, implementation of methodologies and standards, support to Parties and stakeholders, and budget execution and resource management during the reporting period.

Related Links: [Information note](#).

Event Type: Standard release.

Subject: Draft methodology: Energy efficiency measures in household cooking.

Date: April 24, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. MEP.

Summary: The document presents a draft methodology on energy efficiency measures in household cooking under the Article 6.4 mechanism. It outlines proposed methodological elements, approaches, and requirements related to activities involving household cooking energy efficiency measures.

Related Links: [Standard](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Summary of the comments received from stakeholders on the draft mechanism methodology “N₂O abatement from nitric acid production” from the call for public inputs to annex 5 of the MEP 012.

Date: April 23, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. Secretariat.

Summary: The document compiles views related to applicability conditions, additionality requirements, baseline and project emissions, monitoring provisions, leakage, alignment with policies, treatment of greenfield plants, operational requirements, and methodological approaches for N₂O abatement in nitric acid production facilities.

Related Links: [Information note](#).

Event Type: Standard release.

Subject: Draft mechanism methodology “N₂O abatement from nitric acid production” under the Article 6.4 mechanism.

Date: April 22, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. MEP.

Summary: The document presents a draft Article 6.4 mechanism methodology for activities involving the abatement of N₂O emissions at existing nitric acid production lines. It defines applicability conditions, additionality requirements, baseline and

project emissions, leakage, monitoring parameters, avoidance of double counting, and alignment with host Party NDCs, LT-LEDS, and the long-term goals of the Paris Agreement.

Related Links: [Standard](#).

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Report of the thirteenth meeting of the MEP under the Article 6.4 mechanism, held from April 13 to 17, 2026, in Bonn, Germany.

Date: April 22, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. MEP.

Summary: The report includes consideration of proposed mechanism methodologies, revisions of Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) methodologies and methodological tools, requests for clarification, and methodological work related to removals activities. The report also provides updates on stakeholder inputs, ongoing methodological revisions, and recommendations submitted to the Supervisory Body regarding draft methodologies and regulatory documents under the Article 6.4 mechanism.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Summary of the comments received from stakeholders on the draft mechanism methodology “Electricity generation from renewable sources connected to electricity system” from the call for public inputs to annex 3 of the MEP012.

Date: April 21, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. Secretariat.

Summary: The document compiles views on methodological provisions related to renewable electricity generation, grid connection, monitoring requirements, battery energy storage systems, emission accounting, applicability conditions, and methodological approaches for projects involving renewable energy supplied to electricity systems.

Related Links: [Information note](#).

Compliance

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Paris Agreement Implementation and Compliance Committee (PAICC) 16 Meeting Report.

Date: April 30, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. PAICC.

Summary: The report presents the discussions and outcomes of the 16th meeting of the PAICC, held in Bonn from March 24 to 27, 2026. The meeting addressed issues related to NDCs, BTRs, FMCP, possible systemic issues related to implementation and compliance under the Paris Agreement, gender and ACE, and organizational and procedural matters of the Committee.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Finance

Event Type: Background note release.

Subject: Updated workplan of the Standing Committee on Finance (SCF) for 2026.

Date: April 13, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. SCF.

Summary: The document presents the updated 2026 workplan of the SCF, outlining mandated activities, expected outcomes, and timelines related to climate finance under the UNFCCC and the Paris Agreement. The workplan includes activities concerning the SCF Forum, draft guidance to the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, the seventh Biennial Assessment and Overview of Climate Finance Flows, reports on progress toward the USD 100 billion goal, adaptation finance, NCQG-related mandates, gender integration, stakeholder engagement, and collaboration with constituted bodies and other UNFCCC processes.

Related Links: [Background note](#).

Loss and Damage

Event Type: Publication.

Subject: Plans of Action of the Expert Group on Slow Onset Events, Expert Group on Non-Economic Losses, Technical Expert Group on Comprehensive Risk Management, and Task Force on Displacement under the WIM.

Date: April 29, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM Executive Committee.

Summary: The document presents the plans of action and planned activities of thematic expert groups and the Task Force on Displacement under the ExCom of the WIM. It outlines deliverables, timelines, lead organizations, and areas of work related to slow onset events, non-economic losses, comprehensive risk management, human mobility, technical guidance, outreach activities, and knowledge products to support implementation and coordination under the WIM process.

Related Links: [Publication](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Note prepared for item 12(b) of the 24th meeting of the ExCom of the WIM, held from April 28 to May 1, 2026, in Bonn, Germany.

Date: April 27, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The note presents newly requested knowledge products under decision 22/CMA.7, endorsed by decision 11/CP.30, related to the third review of the WIM. It outlines possible approaches for developing these products, including assignment to thematic expert groups, joint development across groups, and the adaptation of existing activities and deliverables. The document also identifies relevant activities contained in the current plans of action of the WIM thematic expert groups and the Task Force on Displacement.

Related Links: [Information note](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Outline of the Technical Guide on Averting, Minimizing and Addressing Non-Economic Losses in the Context of Human Mobility.

Date: April 27, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The document presents a draft outline for the development of a technical guide on averting, minimizing, and addressing non-economic losses in the context of human mobility under the WIM. It describes the objectives, scope, proposed structure, possible target audiences, and thematic areas to be addressed, including displacement, migration, planned relocation, cultural heritage, indigenous and local knowledge, and policy approaches related to non-economic losses associated with climate change impacts.

Related Links: [Information note](#).

Event Type: Background note release.

Subject: Implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the expert group on non-economic losses for October 2025-October 2027.

Date: April 26, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The document presents the implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the Expert Group on Non-Economic Losses under the WIM for the period October 2025-October 2027. It provides updates on activities, deliverables, timelines, synergies with other UNFCCC processes and bodies, and implementation status as of April 26, 2026, including work related to biodiversity and ecosystem services, human mobility, Indigenous knowledge, cultural heritage, research updates, awareness-raising activities, and technical guidance on non-economic losses associated with climate change impacts.

Related Links: [Background note](#).

Event Type: Background note release.

Subject: Implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the Task Force on Displacement (TFD) for October 2025-October 2027.

Date: April 26, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The document presents the implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the TFD under the WIM for the period October 2025-October 2027. It provides updates on planned deliverables, timelines, partnerships, and implementation status as of April 26, 2026, including activities related to human mobility, displacement, migration, planned relocation, technical guidance, integration of human mobility into national climate planning processes, data and methodologies, awareness-raising activities, and dissemination and capacity-building initiatives.

Related Links: [Background note](#).

Event Type: Background note release.

Subject: Implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the expert group on slow onset events for 2024-2026.

Date: April 26, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The document presents the implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the Expert Group on Slow Onset Events under the WIM for 2024-2026. It provides updates on activities, deliverables, timelines, and implementation status as of April 26, 2026, including the development of technical guides on sea level rise, desertification, and glacial retreat, as well as outreach activities, webinars, and technical support provided to the WIM ExCom on issues related to slow onset events.

Related Links: [Background note.](#)

Event Type: Publication.

Subject: Implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the Technical Expert Group on Comprehensive Risk Management (TEG-CRM) for October 2025-October 2027.

Date: April 26, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The document presents the implementation monitor for the second rolling plan of action of the TEG-CRM under the WIM for the period October 2025-October 2027. It provides updates on deliverables, timelines, partnerships, and implementation status as of April 26, 2026, including activities related to comprehensive risk management approaches, methodologies for assessing loss and damage, non-economic losses, early warning systems, outreach materials, policy briefs, training activities, and knowledge products supporting national responses to loss and damage associated with climate change impacts.

Related Links: [Publication.](#)

Event Type: Background note release.

Subject: Background paper on the *Action and Support Expert Group (ASEG)* under the WIM, prepared for the 24th meeting of the ExCom, held from April 28 to May 1, 2026, in Bonn, Germany.

Date: April 21, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The document provides information on progress made toward updating the Terms of Reference and developing the second Plan of Action of the ASEG under the WIM, pursuant to decision 22/CMA.7 endorsed by decision 11/CP.30. It outlines

draft provisions related to the group's mandate, scope of work, membership, reporting arrangements, and collaboration with the Santiago Network and the Fund for Responding to Loss and Damage. The document also presents proposed next steps for ExCom 24, including finalization of the updated Terms of Reference, consideration of potential expert members, and guidance for the development of the second Plan of Action.

Related Links: [Background note.](#)

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Draft strategy on gender-responsive approaches and activities of the ExCom of the WIM, prepared for the 24th meeting of the ExCom, held from April 28 to May 1, 2026, in Bonn, Germany.

Date: April 21, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The document provides information on gender-related mandates, activities, and reporting practices of the WIM ExCom, and presents a draft strategy on gender-responsive approaches and activities for consideration at ExCom 24. The draft strategy aims to support the systematic integration of gender considerations across the Committee's governance, planning processes, thematic expert groups, knowledge products, and coordination activities, in alignment with the enhanced Lima work programme on gender and the Belém Gender Action Plan for 2026-2034. The document also outlines indicative implementation measures, institutional coordination arrangements, and examples of existing gender-related work under the WIM.

Related Links: [Information note.](#)

Event Type: Publication.

Subject: Confronting the Irreplaceable: Priority Actions for Responding to Non Economic Losses.

Date: April 9, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. WIM ExCom.

Summary: The infographic presents key concepts and priority actions related to non economic losses associated with climate change impacts, under the WIM. It highlights interconnected forms of non economic losses, including loss of territory and habitability, biodiversity and ecosystem services, and cultural heritage, emphasizing their cascading social, environmental and cultural impacts. The document also

outlines eight priority actions for addressing non economic losses, including strengthening coordination, supporting locally led responses, investing in ecosystem-based solutions, safeguarding cultural heritage, expanding monitoring and knowledge systems, and building capacities across different stakeholders and governance levels.

Related Links: [Publication](#).

Mitigation

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Annual overview of activities and support provided by the UNFCCC Regional Collaboration Centre (RCC) Latin America.

Date: April 28, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. RCC Latin America.

Summary: The report presents activities, achievements, and country support initiatives carried out by the RCC Latin America in 2025. It includes information on regional events, technical assistance, capacity-building activities, and support related to NDCs, NAPs, Article 6 implementation, carbon pricing instruments, stakeholder engagement, and climate finance. The report also presents direct country support activities and a case study on the development of Panama's national carbon market system.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Annual overview of activities and support provided by the UNFCCC RCC MENA and South Asia.

Date: April 28, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. RCC Middle East and North Africa (MENA) and South Asia.

Summary: The report presents activities, achievements, and country support initiatives carried out by the UNFCCC RCC MENA and South Asia in 2025. It includes information on regional events, technical assistance, capacity-building activities, and support related to NAP), NDCs, Article 6 implementation, carbon pricing instruments, stakeholder engagement, and climate finance. The report also presents direct country support activities and a case study on institutional arrangements for the operationalization of Article 6 in Iraq.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Annual overview of activities and support provided by the UNFCCC RCC West and Central Africa.

Date: April 28, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. RCC West and Central Africa.

Summary: The report presents activities, achievements, and country support initiatives carried out by the UNFCCC RCC West and Central Africa in 2025. It includes information on regional events, technical assistance, capacity-building activities, and support related to NAPs, NDCs, Article 6 implementation, carbon pricing instruments, stakeholder engagement, and climate finance. The report also presents direct country support activities and a case study on support provided to The Gambia's NAP process.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Event Type: Report release.

Subject: Annual Report 2025 of the UNFCCC RCCs.

Date: April 28, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. RCCs.

Summary: The report presents the activities, priorities, achievements, and country support initiatives carried out by the UNFCCC RCCs in 2025 across six regions: Asia-Pacific, Caribbean, East and Southern Africa, Latin America, MENA and South Asia, and West and Central Africa. It provides an overview of support related to NDCs, NAPs, Article 6 implementation, carbon pricing instruments, climate finance, transparency, stakeholder engagement, and capacity-building initiatives. The report also includes regional achievements in numbers, direct country support activities, case studies, and priorities for 2026 focused on strengthening implementation support and facilitating access to climate finance.

Related Links: [Report](#).

Event Type: Information note release.

Subject: Logistical note for the Peer Exchange Workshop on NDC Implementation: From Preparation to Coordinated Action, held during the 3rd Climate Week in Yeosu, Republic of Korea, on 24-25 April 2026.

Date: April 15, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. RCCs.

Summary: The document provides logistical information for participants attending the Peer Exchange Workshop on NDC Implementation: From Preparation to Coordinated Action, held during the 3rd Climate Week in Yeosu, Republic of Korea, on 24-25 April 2026. It includes information on venue locations, registration and badge collection procedures, funding arrangements, daily subsistence allowance, accommodation, transportation, visa guidance, weather conditions, connectivity, sustainability recommendations, and nearby restaurant options for participants attending the workshop.

Related Links: [Information note](#).

Scheduled for May

Action for Climate Empowerment (ACE)

Event Type: Webinar.

Subject: Webinar 4 – Information Session for SB 64 (ACE Activity Series 2026).

Date: May 13, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. Secretariat.

Summary: At the time of publishing this bulletin, the event agenda had not yet been released.

Related Links: [Event page](#).

Adaptation

Event Type: Expo.

Subject: NAP Expo 2026.

Date: May 18-21, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. AC.

Summary: The NAP Expo is an outreach event organized by the Least Developed Countries Expert Group in collaboration with relevant bodies and organizations. It

promotes the exchange of experience and fostering of partnerships between a wide range of Party and non-Party actors and stakeholders on how to advance NAPs. Party and non-Party actors and stakeholders include policymakers and experts on NAPs from national and subnational government authorities; representatives of the Adaptation Fund, the Global Environment Facility, the Green Climate Fund, UN organizations and other international organizations, bilateral and multilateral agencies, regional centres and networks, and the private sector; and key scientists and practitioners on climate change adaptation.

This year's NAP Expo will be organized under the theme "Climate resilience by 2030 and beyond".

Related Links: [Event page.](#)

Capacity Building

Event Type: Information session.

Subject: PCCB Network | Capacity-Building Series for Connecting Climate Evidence to Action: Lessons from Co-creation Labs for Locally Led Adaptation.

Date: May 19, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC.

Summary: The PCCB Network is a voluntary association of interested stakeholders engaged in climate-related capacity-building who can share information on good practices of their work, seek to connect with their peers across sectors and regions, and contribute to the work of the PCCB in fulfilling its mandate. With its ultimate goal to foster synergies and enhance coherence and coordination in capacity-building efforts for climate action.

Related Links: [Event page.](#)

Gender

Event Type: Information session.

Subject: Information session on Gender and Climate Change at SB 64.

Date: May 19, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC.

Summary: The secretariat is offering a virtual information session to provide information on what can be expected on gender and climate change at SB 64.

Related Links: [Event page.](#)

General

Event Type: Session.

Subject: Becoming Climate Journalists.

Date: May 28, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC. United Nations University (UNU).

Summary: This session explores the role of climate journalism in shaping public understanding, challenging misinformation, and amplifying stories from the frontlines of climate action. It examines how young people can translate complex climate issues into clear, compelling, and responsible storytelling across media platforms and multilateral climate spaces.

Related Links: [Event page.](#)

Global Stocktake

Event Type: Informal consultations.

Subject: Informal consultations on the 2026 annual GST dialogue.

Date: May 7, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC.

Summary: At the time of publishing this bulletin, the event agenda had not yet been released.

Related Links: [Webcast.](#)

Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation Instruments

Event Type: Meeting.

Subject: 21st meeting of the Article 6.4 Supervisory Body (SBM 021).

Date: May 18-21, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC.

Summary: At the time of publishing this bulletin, the event agenda had not yet been released.

Related Links: [Event page.](#)

Transparency

Event Type: Meeting.

Subject: Third Meeting of Lead Reviewers of Biennial Transparency Reports (BTR).

Date: May 19 to 20, 2026.

Involved Body: UNFCCC.

Summary: At the time of publishing this bulletin, the event agenda had not yet been released.

Related Links: [Event page.](#)

Call for submissions:

Call for active submissions

Active calls for submissions, meaning those without a defined deadline or with an expired deadline, but which received submissions in the last month.

Issue	Call	Deadline	Submissions last month
Global Stocktake United Arab Emirates dialogue on implementing the global stocktake outcomes	Parties, observers and other non-Party stakeholders, constituted bodies under or serving the Convention and/or the Paris Agreement, and international organizations to submit views on experience, opportunities, challenges, barriers and needs as inputs to the United Arab Emirates dialogue (by no later than three months prior to each dialogue).	07/03/2026	Switzerland – EIG (21/04) China (21/04) Arab Group (08/04) Mauritius (07/04)
Just Transition United Arab Emirates Just Transition Work Programme – process for operationalization of	Views of Parties and non-Party stakeholders on the process for operationalization of a just transition mechanism.	14/03/2026	Ghana – AGN (28/04) Saudi Arabia – LMDC (26/04)

just transition mechanism			
Just Transition UAE Just Transition Work Programme	Views of Parties, observers and other non-Party stakeholders on opportunities, best practices, viable solutions, challenges and barriers relevant to the dialogue topics under the UAE just transition work programme.	26/03/2026	Timor-Leste – LDCs (10/04)
Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation Instruments Submissions pursuant to decision 2/CMA.3, annex, chapter IV (Reporting)	Submissions by Parties participating in cooperative approaches under Article 6.2 of the Paris Agreement through the interim reporting and accounting arrangements established under decisions 2/CMA.3 and 6/CMA.4.	Open	Maldives (28/04) Thailand (27/04) Thailand (27/04) Switzerland (23/04) Japan (17/04) Japan (17/04) Japan (17/04)
Action for Climate Empowerment (ACE)	Parties and non-Party stakeholders to continue submitting information on progress, challenges and improvements related to ACE implementation, including accessibility and availability of financial and technical support, and any other information they deem relevant, in implementing activities under the Glasgow work programme and its action plan for inclusion in the annual summary reports on this matter.	Open	Comoros (23/04) Philippines (07/04)

<p>Action for Climate Empowerment (ACE)</p>	<p>Parties and non-Party stakeholders to submit to the secretariat annually for the duration of the action plan suggestions for structuring the annual Dialogues on ACE, such as proposed speakers and lists of guiding questions, so as to enhance the Dialogues with a view to meeting the needs of Parties and the broader ACE community.</p>	<p>Open</p>	<p>European Union (22/04) Kenya (01/04) Trinidad and Tobago (01/04) Mexico (01/04)</p>
<p>General LDCs Expert Group: evolving needs of the least developed countries in the context of the upcoming midway point before the review of the mandate of the Group</p>	<p>Parties and relevant organizations to submit views on the work of the LDCs Expert Group under its current mandate with a view to reflecting on the evolving needs of the least developed countries in the context of the upcoming midway point before the review of the mandate of the Group.</p>	<p>30/03/2026</p>	<p>Timor-Leste – LDCs (19/04)</p>
<p>Mitigation Sharm el-Sheikh mitigation ambition and implementation work programme</p>	<p>Parties, observers and other non-Party stakeholders to submit their views on opportunities, best practices, actionable solutions, challenges and barriers relevant to the topics of the dialogues referred to in paragraph 13 of Decision 4/CMA.4 (4 weeks before each dialogue).</p>	<p>23/03/2026</p>	<p>Timor-Leste – LDCs (25/04) Philippines (17/04) Panama – AILAC (13/04) European Union (07/04) China – LMDC (03/04) Japan (03/04) Norway (01/04) United Kingdom (01/04)</p>

<p>Response Measures</p> <p>Matters relating to the forum on the impact of the implementation of response measures serving the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement</p>	<p>Parties, observers, and non-Party stakeholders to submit their views on possible topics for the global dialogue on the impacts of the implementation of response measures in 2026.</p>	<p>14/03/2026</p>	<p>Philippines (29/04) United Kingdom (14/04)</p>
<p>Adaptation</p> <p>Global goal on adaptation</p>	<p>Parties to submit views on the focus of the workshops and the technical paper under the Baku Adaptation roadmap, referred to in paragraph 29 of FCCC/PA/CMA/2025/L.25.</p>	<p>27/02/2026</p>	<p>Ghana – AGN (30/04) Japan (22/04) United Kingdom (15/04)</p>

Open deadlines of call for submissions

Issue	Call	Deadline	Submissions last month
<p>General</p> <p>Cooperation with other international organizations</p>	<p>Parties and observers to submit views on enhancing the inclusiveness of cooperation with other international organizations as well as on the cooperation with other Rio Conventions secretariats.</p>	<p>30/04/2026</p>	<p>United Kingdom (30/04) European Union (21/04)</p>
<p>General</p> <p>The SBSTA invited Parties and relevant organizations to</p>	<p>Earth Information Day (EID) 2026.</p>	<p>31/07/2026</p>	<p>None</p>

submit views on possible themes for and ways to organize Earth Information Day 2026, to be held in conjunction with SBSTA 65 (November 2026)			
Adaptation AC: Recommendations on how to improve reporting on adaptation action and progress	Parties and relevant non-Party stakeholders to submit information on how to improve reporting on adaptation action and progress in the context of paragraph 45 of decision 2/CMA.5.	29/06/2026	Panama - AILAC (24/04) Russian Federation (15/04) Saudi Arabia – Arab Group (08/04)
Agriculture Sharm el-Sheikh joint work on implementation of climate action on agriculture and food security	For the workshop on progress, challenges and opportunities related to identifying needs and accessing means of implementation for climate action in agriculture and food security, including sharing of best practices, parties and observers to submit views on the subject of that workshop, options for its format and suggested speakers.	28/02/2026	Philippines (29/04) Kenya (24/04) South Africa (17/04)
Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation Instruments 9th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches – Article 6, paragraph, 8 of the Paris Agreement	Parties and observers are invited to submit views and information on topics for discussion at the in-session workshop to be held in conjunction with the 9th meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches.	30/03/2026	Philippines (24/04) Palau – AOSIS (15/04) India (15/04) South Africa (14/04) Japan (03/04)
Carbon Markets and Article 6 Cooperation Instruments 10th meeting of the	Parties and observers are invited to submit views and information on topics for discussion at the in-session workshop to be held in conjunction with the 10th	30/08/2026	None

Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches – Article 6, paragraph, 8 of the Paris Agreement.	meeting of the Glasgow Committee on Non-market Approaches.		
Climate Finance Veredas Dialogue – Article 2.1(c) and complementarity with Article 9 of the Paris Agreement	Invites Parties, the UNFCCC constituted bodies, the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, international financial institutions, observers and other stakeholders, particularly from the private sector, to submit views on the organization of the Veredas Dialogue via the submission portal by 28 February, on an annual basis.	27/02/2026	None
Climate Finance Report of the Global Environment Facility to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Global Environment Facility	Parties to submit views and recommendations on elements of guidance for the Global Environment Facility via the submission portal no later than 12 weeks prior to the thirty-first session of the Conference of the Parties (November 2026).	16/08/2026	None
Climate Finance Report of the Green Climate Fund to the Conference of the Parties and guidance to the Green Climate Fund	Parties to submit views and recommendations on elements of guidance for the Fund via the submission portal no later than 12 weeks prior to the thirty-first session of the Conference of the Parties (November 2026);	16/08/2026	None
Climate Finance Report of the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage and guidance to the Fund for responding to Loss and Damage	Parties to submit views and recommendations on elements of guidance for the Fund via the submission portal no later than 12 weeks prior to the thirty-first session of the Conference of the Parties and the eighth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement (November 2026).	16/08/2026	None

<p>Climate Finance CMA requested developed country Parties to submit the biennial communications of indicative quantitative and qualitative information, as applicable, including, as available, on projected levels of public financial resources to be provided to developing country Parties, starting in 2020. Other Parties providing resources are encouraged to communicate biennially such information on a voluntary basis.</p>	<p>Biennial communications on indicative quantitative and qualitative information on projected levels of public financial resources to be provided to developing country Parties in accordance with Article 9, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement.</p>	<p>30/12/2026</p>	<p>None</p>
<p>Gender Gender and climate change</p>	<p>Submissions on experience in implementing gender-responsive financial instruments and methodologies, and available capacity-building in this regard (for public finance instruments and methodologies, such as gender-responsive budgeting, to advance gender-responsive climate policies, plans, strategies and actions, as appropriate).</p>	<p>29/06/2026</p>	<p>None</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">Gender</p> <p>Gender and climate change</p>	<p>Submissions on best practices of ensuring full, meaningful and equal participation and leadership of women, as well as gender balance at the national level, including relevant political and technical positions in ministries, in delegations and elected positions under the UNFCCC to inform the gender composition report.</p>	<p>29/11/2034</p>	<p>None</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform</p> <p>Input to the workplan of the LCIPP for 2028-2031</p>	<p>Parties, Indigenous Peoples, local communities and stakeholders are invited to submit views on activities and thematic focuses for the workplan of the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform for 2028–2031 for consideration by the Facilitative Working Group at its 16th meeting, to be held in 2026.</p>	<p>29/09/2026</p>	<p>None</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform</p> <p>Views on the impact of work under the LCIPP as input to the FWG review in 2027</p>	<p>Parties, Indigenous Peoples, local communities and stakeholders are invited to submit views on the impact of work under the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform, which will serve as input to the review of the Facilitative Working Group in 2027.</p>	<p>31/10/2026</p>	<p>None</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Research Dialogue</p> <p>Eighteenth Meeting of the Research Dialogue</p>	<p>Views from Parties and relevant organizations on possible themes for the eighteenth meeting of the research dialogue, to be held in conjunction with SBSTA 64.</p>	<p>13/03/2026</p>	<p>Philippines (29/04) India (28/04) Timor-Leste – LDCs (02/04)</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Tecnology</p> <p>Belém Technology Implementation Programme</p>	<p>Invitation to Parties, observers and other non-Party stakeholders to submit suggested topics to be discussed at the Belém</p>	<p>30/06/2026</p>	<p>None</p>

	Technology Implementation Programme global in-session dialogue at SBI 66 (June 2027).		
<p>Transparency Invites Parties to submit views on experience and challenges related to implementing Article 13 of the Paris Agreement, including on preparation of BTRs, establishment of institutional arrangements, projections of GHGs, data management tools, project management tools for the preparation of BTRs, stakeholder engagement, tracking support needed and received, navigating the MPGs for the transparency framework for action and support referred to in Art. 13 of the PA, including the flexibility provisions therein, and managing human resources.</p>	<p>Reporting and review pursuant to Article 13 of the Paris Agreement: provision of financial and technical support to developing country Parties for reporting and capacity-building.</p>	<p>17/05/2026</p>	<p>European Union (07/04)</p>

<p style="text-align: center;">Gender</p> <p>Gender and climate change</p>	<p>E.1.3 Submissions on best practices of ensuring full, meaningful and equal participation and leadership of women, as well as gender balance at the national level, including relevant political and technical positions in ministries, in delegations and elected positions under the UNFCCC to inform the gender composition report.</p>	<p>29/11/2034</p>	<p>None</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Mitigation</p> <p>Sharm el-Sheikh mitigation ambition and implementation work programme</p>	<p>Parties, observers and other stakeholders to submit views on opportunities, best practices, actionable solutions, challenges and barriers relevant to the continuation, functioning and effectiveness of the work programme.</p>	<p>14/04/2026</p>	<p>China – LMDC (27/04) Saudi Arabia – Arab Group (26/04) Timor-Leste – LDCs (25/04) Philippines (24/04) Pakistan (23/04) Palau – AOSIS (17/04)</p>

Glossary

ACE: Action for Climate Empowerment. A term adopted under the UNFCCC to refer to work related to education, training, public awareness, public participation, public access to information and international cooperation on climate change.

AC: Adaptation Committee. A constituted body under the UNFCCC that promotes coherent implementation of adaptation through technical guidance, knowledge-sharing and support to Parties.

AEP: Accreditation Expert Panel. A panel under the Article 6.4 mechanism that supports work related to the accreditation of operational entities.

AGN: African Group of Negotiators. Coalition of African countries that coordinates common negotiating positions under the UNFCCC process.

AILAC: Independent Association of Latin America and the Caribbean. Group of Latin American and Caribbean countries that coordinates positions and proposals in international climate negotiations.

AOSIS: Alliance of Small Island States. Coalition of small island and low-lying coastal developing States that advocates for ambitious climate action due to their high vulnerability to climate change impacts.

ASEG: Expert group established under the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage (WIM) to provide technical advice and advance work related to action and support for addressing loss and damage associated with climate change impacts.

BTR: Biennial Transparency Report. A reporting instrument under the Enhanced Transparency Framework of the Paris Agreement.

CDM: Clean Development Mechanism. A mechanism established under the Kyoto Protocol.

CMA: Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement. It is the decision-making body of the Paris Agreement.

COP: Conference of the Parties to the UNFCCC. It is the decision-making body of the Convention.

EID: Earth Information Day. Event held to promote exchanges between the scientific community and policymakers on the state of the climate system.

EIG: Environmental Integrity Group. Negotiating coalition under the UNFCCC composed of countries from different regions that cooperate on climate negotiation issues.

ESA: European Space Agency. Intergovernmental organization dedicated to space exploration and Earth observation activities, including climate monitoring and satellite data generation.

ETF: Enhanced Transparency Framework under the Paris Agreement. Transparency system established under Article 13 of the Paris Agreement to improve reporting, tracking and review of climate action and support provided and received by Parties.

ExCom: Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage.

FMCP: Facilitative, Multilateral Consideration of Progress. A process under the Enhanced Transparency Framework of the Paris Agreement.

FWG: Facilitative Working Group of the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform (LCIPP). Body established to operationalize the LCIPP and facilitate the exchange of knowledge, experiences and best practices related to climate change.

GCF: Green Climate Fund. Financial mechanism established under the UNFCCC to support developing countries in mitigation and adaptation actions.

GCOS: Global Climate Observing System. International system coordinating climate observations and data collection to support climate science, monitoring and policy-making.

GEO: Group on Earth Observations. Intergovernmental partnership that promotes coordinated Earth observation systems and open access to environmental and climate data.

GHG: Greenhouse gas. Atmospheric gases that trap heat and contribute to global warming, including carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide.

GOOS: Global Ocean Observing System. International system coordinating ocean observations to support climate monitoring, marine forecasting and sustainable ocean management.

GGA: Global Goal on Adaptation. A goal established under the Paris Agreement to enhance adaptive capacity, strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change.

GST: Global Stocktake. A periodic process under the Paris Agreement that assesses collective progress towards achieving the Agreement's long-term goals.

IPCC: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. United Nations scientific body responsible for assessing scientific knowledge related to climate change, its impacts, risks and response options.

LDCs: Least Developed Countries.

LCIPP: Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform. Platform established under the UNFCCC to strengthen the knowledge, technologies, practices and efforts of Indigenous Peoples and local communities related to addressing and responding to climate change.

LEG: Least Developed Countries Expert Group.

LMDC: Like-Minded Developing Countries.

LT-LEDS: Long-Term Low Emission Development Strategies. Long-term national strategies outlining pathways for low greenhouse gas emission development and climate-resilient economic transformation under the Paris Agreement.

MENA: Middle East and North Africa.

MEP: Methodological Expert Panel. A panel that supports the development of methodologies and related guidance under the Article 6.4 mechanism.

MPGs: Modalities, Procedures and Guidelines. Set of rules and reporting guidance adopted under Article 13 of the Paris Agreement to operationalize the Enhanced Transparency Framework, including requirements for reporting, review and tracking of climate action and support.

NAP: National Adaptation Plan. A planning instrument through which countries identify and address medium- and long-term adaptation needs.

NCQG: New Collective Quantified Goal on climate finance. Climate finance goal under negotiation to succeed the USD 100 billion annual commitment and support developing countries in climate action.

NDC: Nationally Determined Contribution. A document submitted by Parties to the Paris Agreement outlining their climate commitments and actions.

NELs: Non-Economic Losses. Losses associated with climate change impacts that are not easily quantifiable in monetary terms, including impacts on culture, biodiversity, health, territory, traditional knowledge and human mobility.

PAICC: Paris Agreement Implementation and Compliance Committee. Committee established under Article 15 of the Paris Agreement to facilitate implementation of and promote compliance with the provisions of the Agreement.

PCCB: Paris Committee on Capacity-building. Constituted body under the UNFCCC established to address gaps and needs related to capacity-building in developing countries.

PoA: Plan of Action.

RAP: Resource Allocation Plan. Operational planning document that defines allocation and use of financial and technical resources for implementation of activities under a UNFCCC mechanism or body.

RCC: Regional Collaboration Centre. A UNFCCC-supported centre that assists countries and stakeholders in implementing climate action at the regional level.

SB: Subsidiary Bodies. Collective reference to the two permanent subsidiary bodies of the UNFCCC: the SBI and the SBSTA.

SBI: Subsidiary Body for Implementation. UNFCCC subsidiary body responsible for supporting the implementation of the Convention, the Kyoto Protocol and the Paris Agreement through technical, administrative and procedural work.

SBM: Supervisory Body Meeting of the Article 6.4 mechanism. Official meeting of the Supervisory Body responsible for overseeing implementation and operation of the Article 6.4 mechanism under the Paris Agreement.

SBSTA: Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice. UNFCCC subsidiary body that provides scientific, technical and methodological advice to support climate negotiations and implementation processes.

SCF: Standing Committee on Finance. Constituted body under the UNFCCC that supports the COP in matters related to climate finance, including coordination, transparency and mobilization of financial resources.

SIDS: Small Island Developing States.

SOFF: Systematic Observations Financing Facility. International financing initiative supporting developing countries in strengthening weather and climate observation systems.

TEG-CRM: Technical Expert Group on Comprehensive Risk Management under the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage.

TFD: Task Force on Displacement under the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage.

ToR: Terms of Reference.

UAE: United Arab Emirates.

UNFCCC: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. International treaty adopted in 1992 that provides the foundational legal and institutional framework for global cooperation to address climate change.

WIM: Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage. Mechanism established under the UNFCCC to address loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, including extreme weather events and slow onset events.

WMO: World Meteorological Organization. Specialized agency of the United Nations responsible for international cooperation on weather, climate, hydrology and related geophysical sciences.

Find out more about the Paris Agreement and COP 30

The 2015 Paris Agreement is an almost universally adopted international treaty with 193 member countries. It is linked to the UNFCCC, an overarching international treaty system that provides broader principles, guidelines, and policies for the global community to cooperatively address the climate crisis. One of the main goals of the Agreement is to prevent the global temperature from rising above 1.5°C or to keep it well below 2°C above pre-industrial levels: a threshold that science has shown to be a "point of no return" with devastating effects on life on Earth. Additionally, the Paris Agreement aims to make countries resilient to climate change and to decarbonize financial flows.

To learn more about the Paris Agreement and understand the main negotiation topics, read our publication on the "[Summary COP 30](#)".

*** Bulletin made by André Castro, Gabriel Mantelli and Giovana Serra.**